## Clark C. Gibson

### Curriculum Vitae

Department of Political Science University of California, San Diego La Jolla, CA 92093-0521

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### **Education:**

Ph.D., (M.A.), Political Science, 1995 (1992), Duke University B.A., Government and International Relations, 1983, University of Notre Dame

# Professional Experience:

2010-	Director, Center for the Study of African Political Economy, UC San Diego
2008-	Chair, Department of Political Science, UC San Diego
2005-	Professor of Political Science, UC San Diego
2004-	Director, International Studies Program, UC San Diego
2004-	Associate Director, Institute of International, Comparative, and Area Studies
2003-	Visiting Professor of Law, University of San Diego
2001-2005	Associate Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science, UC San Diego
2001	Associate Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science, Indiana University
1999-2000	Adjunct Professor of Public and Environmental Affairs, School of Public and Environmental Affairs,
	Indiana University
1997-2000	Assistant Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science, Indiana University
1995-1997	Postdoctoral Fellow in Institutional Analysis, CIPEC, Indiana University

### **Publications:**

## **Books**

2008	Improving Democracy Assistance: Building Knowledge Through Evaluations and Research
	National Academies Press (with Goldstone et al.)
2005	The Samaritan's Dilemma: The Political Economy of Development Aid (Oxford University Press)
	(with Elinor Ostrom, Krister Andersson, Sujai Shivakumar).
2001	Communities and the Environment: Ethnicity, Gender, and the State in Community-Based Conservation
	(Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press) (co-editor Arun Agrawal).
2000	People and Forests: Communities, Institutions, and Governance (Cambridge: MIT Press) (co-editors
	Elinor Ostrom and Margaret McKean). Translated into Chinese, reissued by Peking
	University Press.
1999	Politicians and Poachers: The Political Economy of Wildlife Policy in Africa (Cambridge: Cambridge
	University Press).
1998	Common Property Resources Management in East Africa (Kampala: Ford Foundation), (co-editors
	Abwoli Banana and John Ntambirweki).

## **Articles and Chapters**

2011	"An Institutional Analysis of Development Cooperation" (with Elinor Ostrom et al.), forthcoming in
	Scott Barrett, ed., Environment and Development Economics (Oxford University Press).
2011	"Coalitions not Conflicts: Ethnicity, Political Institutions, and Expenditure in Africa" revise and
	resubmit Comparative Politics (with Barak D. Hoffman).
2011	"Ethnicity, Performance, and Elections in Africa: An Experimental Approach to Political Behavior,"
	revise and resubmit, Journal of Politics (with James D. Long).

- 2010 "Local Government, Ethnicity, and Public Services in Zambia" in C. Adam, P. Collier and C. Fundanga. Africa: Policies for Prosperity (Oxford University Press) (with Jolly Kamwanga and Barak Hoffman)
- 2009 "Balancing Regionalism and Localism: Regional Governance in American Transportation Policy," American Journal of Political Science 53(3): 633-648 (with Elisabeth Gerber).
- 2009 "The 2007 Kenyan Election," Electoral Studies, 28 (3):497-502 (with James Long).
- 2009 "Cooperative Municipal Service Provision: A Political-Economy Framework for Understanding Intergovernmental Cooperation," forthcoming in Jared Carr, Richard Feiock and Simon Andrew eds., Urban Service Collaboration (Georgetown University Press) (with Elisabeth R. Gerber).
- 2008 "Supporters or Challengers? The Effects of Nongovernmental Organizations on Local Politics in Bolivia," *Comparative Political Studies* (December 2008), DOI:10.1177/0010414008327429 (with Carew Boulding).
- 2007 "Explaining Community-Level Forest Outcomes: Salience, Scarcity and Rules in Eastern Guatemala" Conservation and Society 5(3): 361-381 (with David Dodds and Paul Turner).
- 2007 "Revisiting the Links between Governance and Biodiversity Loss," *Conservation Biology* 21(4): 900-901 (with Christopher Barrett, Barak Hoffman, and Mathew McCubbins).
- 2007 "Decentralized governance and environmental change: Local institutional moderation of deforestation in Bolivia" *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 26(1): 99-123. (with Krister Andersson)
- 2006 "The Elusive Links between Governance and Biodiversity," *Conservation Biology* 20 (5): 1358-66 (with Christopher Barrett, Barak Hoffman, and Mathew McCubbins).
- 2006 "Municipal Politics and Forest Governance: Comparative Analysis of Decentralization in Bolivia and Guatemala," *World Development*, 34 (3): 576-595 (with Krister Andersson and Fabrice Lehoucq).
- 2005 "In Pursuit of Better Policy Outcomes," Economic Behavior and Organization, 57: 227-230.
- 2005 "Local Enforcement and Better Forests," *World Development*, 33 (2): 273-284 (with John Williams and Elinor Ostrom).
- 2005 "The Aid Effectiveness Puzzle," in Sujai Shivakumar, *The Constitution of Development: Crafting Capabilities for Self-Governance*, New York: Palgrave (with Sujai Shivakumar, Elinor Ostrom and Krister Andersson).
- 2004 "The Politics of Decentralizing Natural Resource Policy," *PS: Political Science and Politics*, XXXVII, No. 3 (July): 421-426 (with Krister Andersson and Fabrice Lehoucq).
- 2003 "The Local Politics of Decentralized Environmental Policy," *Journal of Environment and Development*, 12 (1): 28-49 (with Fabrice Lehoucq).
- 2002 "Scaling Issues with Social Data in Integrated Assessment Modeling Evans," *Integrated Assessment*.

  Vol. 3, Nos. 2-3, pp. 135-150 (with Tom Evans and Elinor Ostrom). Reprinted in 2003 in 
  Scaling in Integrated Assessment (Ed. Rotmans, J and Rothman, D). Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- 2002 "Beyond Waves and Ripples: Democracy and Political Change in Africa in the 1990s," *Annual Review of Political Science* 5: 201-21 (Palo Alto, CA: Annual Reviews).
- 2002 "Adaptation to Challenges," in B. McCay, N. Dolsak and E. Ostrom *The Commons in the New Millennium: Challenges and Adaptation* (MIT Press) with Nivas Dolsak, et al.
- 2002 "Does Privatization Matter to Resource Management? Property Rights and Forests in Guatemala," Social Science Quarterly, 83(1): 206-225 (with Fabrice Lehoucq and John Williams). Reprinted as "Derechos de propiedad y bosques en Guatemala," Gestión y Política Pública (México, DF)
- 2001 "Conserving Tropical Biodiversity Amid Weak Institutions," *BioScience*, 51 (6): 497-502 (with Christopher Barrett, Katrina Brandon, and Heidi Gjertsen).
- 2001 "Forest Resources: Institutions for Local Governance in Guatemala," in J. Burger et al., *Protecting the Commons: a Framework for Resource Management in the Americas* (Island Press): 71-89.
- 2001 "Bosques, Gente y Gobierno," *Gaceta Ecológica* 58 (Mexico: Instituto Nacional de Ecológia): 3-16 (with Elinor Ostrom and Margaret McKean).
- 2001 "The Role of Community in Natural Resource Conservation," in Agrawal and Gibson eds.

  \*\*Communities and Nature\*\* (Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press): 1-31 (with Arun Agrawal).
- 2000 "Explaining Deforestation: The Role of Local Institutions," in Gibson et al. People and Forests:

- Communities, Institutions, and Governance (Cambridge: MIT Press): 1-26 (with Margaret McKean and Elinor Ostrom).
- 2000 "Forests, People, and Governance: Some Theoretical Lessons," in Gibson et al., *People and Forests: Communities, Institutions, and Governance* (Cambridge: MIT Press): 227-242 (with Elinor Ostrom and Margaret McKean).
- 2000 "The Lack of Institutional Demand," in Gibson et al., *People and Forests: Communities, Institutions, and Governance* (Cambridge: MIT Press) (with Constance Becker): 135-162.
- 2000 "The Concept of Scale and the Human Dimensions of Global Change," *Ecological Economics*, 32: 217-239 (with Elinor Ostrom and T.K. Ahn).
- 2000 "Political Institutions and Conservation Outcomes: Wildlife Policy in Zambia," *Swiss Political Science* Review, vol. 6, no. 1, Spring.
- 1999 "Bureaucracies and Environmental Politics in Africa: A Structural Choice Approach," *Comparative Politics*, 31(3), April: 273-294.
- "Communities and Natural Resources: Beyond Enchantment and Disenchantment," World Development, 27(4): 629-641 (with Arun Agrawal). Reprinted in A. Wolf ed. Conflict Prevention and Resolution in Water Systems, Cheltenham, U.K: Edward Elgar 2001). Reprinted in S. Jones and G. Carswell eds. 2004 The Earthscan Reader in Environment, Development and Rural Livelihoods.
- 1998 "When Community is Not Enough: Communities and Forests in Southern Indiana," *Human Ecology*, 6:621-647 (with Tomas Koontz).
- 1995 "Turning Hunters Into Conservationists: An Assessment of Community-Based Wildlife Programs in Africa," *World Development*, 23: 941-957 ((with Stuart Marks).
- 1995 "Killing Animals with Guns and Ballots: The Political Economy of Zambian Wildlife Policy, 1972-1982," *Environmental History Review* (Spring): 49-75.
- 1992 "Observing Multiparty Elections in Africa: Lessons from Zambia," *African Affairs*, 91: 405-431(with Eric Bjornlund and Michael Bratton).

### Selected Reports and Invited Articles:

- 2007 National Academy of Sciences: Report from the Committee on the Evaluation of Democracy Assistance Programs, 2008.
- 2002 "Aid, Incentives, and Sustainability: An Institutional Analysis of Development Cooperation," (with E. Ostrom, K. Andersson, and S. Shivakumar), Sida Studies in Evaluation, Stockholm: Swedish International Development Assistance, Department of Evaluation and Internal Audit. To be reprinted as Peter Uvin, forthcoming, "Essential Reading on Conflict Governance and Social Development," Resource Centre (GSDRC), UK.
- 2002 "Robert H. Bates," in Glenn Utter and Charles Lockhart, eds. *American Political Scientists* (second edition) (Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group).
- "Scaling Issues in the Social Sciences," (with E. Ostrom and T. Ahn), International Human Dimensions Program on Global Environmental Change, Bonn, Germany.
- "United Nations Electoral Assistance" (with Larry Garber) United Nations Development Programme, Project INT/91/033, New York.
- 1992 "The 1991 National Elections in Zambia" (with Eric Bjornlund and Larry Garber) National Democratic Institute, Washington DC.
- 1992 "The 1992 Local and Regional Elections in Ethiopia" (with Ed Keller and Larry Garber) National Democratic Institute, Washington DC.
- 1991 "Campaign Fever in Zambia" Africa News, 43, 9-10 (June 24).

### Awards, Fellowships, and Grants:

- 2011 Qualcomm Inc., "Election Monitoring and Wireless Technology." \$260,000.
- 2010 National Science Foundation" #1118589, "Photo-capture Election Monitoring in Africa." \$37,000.
- 2010 Kellogg Center, University of Notre Dame, "Get Out the Vote Experiment in Uganda." \$10,000.

- 2010 US Agency for International Development, "Cellular monitoring: Improving Governance in Afghanistan." \$99,922.
- 2010 Democracy International, "Pre- and Post-Election Surveys in Afghanistan." \$200,000.
- 2008 National Science Foundation #0851473, "Explaining the African Vote." \$265,000.
- National Science Foundation #0856008, "Determining the African Vote: an Exit Poll in Ghana." \$102,000.
- 2007 National Science Foundation #0648447, "Decentralization, Local Institutions, and Environmental Change: A Cross-Sectional Time-Series Study of Forest Governance in Latin America" (co-PI Krister Andersson). \$272,895.
- National Science Foundation #061715, "Political Accountability and Public Service Provision in Africa." \$280,000.
- 2006 National Science Foundation #2004-16852004-6. DOE / UISFL, "Middle East Language & Area Studies Grant." \$235,000.
- National Science Foundation #0452281, "Regional Governance in the United States," (co-PI Elisabeth Gerber), \$200,000.
- 2003 UCSD Campus Subcommittee on Research, "Foreign Aid and Democracy," \$6100.
- 2002 UCSD Campus Subcommittee on Research, "Air Quality Management in Southern California," \$6100.
- 2002 University of California, Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation, "Creating Democracies from abroad? The International Sources of Africa's Political Liberalization," \$17,600.
- 2001 UCSD Campus Subcommittee on Research, "Decentralized Environmental Policy," \$5321.
- 2000 Ford Foundation, "Forests and Institutions," (co-PI E. Ostrom), \$300,000.
- 1999 Summer Faculty Fellowship, Indiana University, book project: Institutions and Forest Governance
- 1999 Teaching Excellence Recognition Award, Department of Political Science, Indiana University
- 1998 Ford Foundation, "Incorporating Indigenous Knowledge Into the Modern World," (Co-PIs Y. Bradshaw, R. Stone), \$149,500.
- 1996 American Political Science Association, Olson Award for Best Dissertation in Political Economy
- 1996 Fellow in Institutional Analysis, Center for the Study of Institutions, Population, and Environmental Change, Indiana University
- 1993 W.W. Kulski Instructorship, Duke University
- 1991 Fellow for the Study of World Politics, Institute for the Study of World Politics
- 1992 Program in Political Economy Field Research Grant, Duke University
- 1990 Fellow in International Studies, Duke University
- 1990 Social Science Research Council- American Council of Learned Sciences, Fellow in African Studies

### **Teaching Awards:**

- 2008 Outstanding Teaching Award, UCSD African and African-American Studies
- 2001-08 UCSD Senior Vice Chancellor Teaching Award (every year when teaching)
- 1998-99 Teaching Excellence Recognition Award, Department of Political Science, Indiana University

#### **Editorial Experience:**

Editorial Board, American Journal of Political Science (2010-)

Associate Editor, *Perspectives on Politics* (2005-2009)

Associate Editor, World Development (2003 - )

Editorial Board, Africa Today (2000 – 2003)

#### **Campus Service Activities:**

Founder, Center for the Study of African Political Economy

UCSD Academic Senate, 2005-2007

UCSD Environmental Systems Advisory Committee, 2002-

UCSD Environmental Studies Steering Committee, 2004-

UCSD African and African-American Studies Research Project, 2002-

### Reviews for the following venues (articles, books, proposals) (selected):

Science Conservation Ecology National Science Foundation

American Political Science Review Environmental Management NASA

American Journal of Political Science Global Environmental Politics Academy of Finland

International OrganizationCurrent AnthropologyThe Research Council of NorwayComparative Political StudiesRutgers University PressThe National Geographic Magazine

World Development Princeton University Press
Comparative Politics University of Michigan Press
Journal of Theoretical Politics Cambridge University Press

American Journal of Political Science Journal of Economic Literature

#### **Professional Service:**

National Academy of Sciences, Committee on the Evaluation of Democracy Assistance Programs, 2006-07 Executive Committee, APSA Section on Political Economy, 2003-2006
Board Member, APSA Section on Political Economy, 2002Section Chair, Western Political Science Association Annual Meetings, March 2002
Section Chair, African Studies Association Annual Meetings, November 2000
Program Committee, International Association for the Study of Common Property Meetings, 2000
Executive Committee, African Studies Program, Indiana University, 1998-1999

### Consultancies:

World Bank, United Nations, United States Agency for International Development, The Carter Center, Swedish Agency for International Development, National Democratic Institute, International Republican Institute, Conservation International, Democracy International

### Field experience (research)

Africa: Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Kenya, Malawi, Ethiopia, Lesotho, Tanzania, Ghana

Latin America: Ecuador, Guatemala

Asia: Afghanistan, Nepal

Eastern Europe: Romania, Russia