

**APPENDIX 2: LIST OF SPEAKERS AT THE UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON THE
NATIONAL SECURITY STATE
GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY (1994 – 1999)**

PROFESSOR MARCUS RASKIN, CONVENER

The Seminar reviewed laws, executive orders, assumptions, and practices which governed the American government during the course of the Cold War. The Seminar's objective was to ascertain whether the organizational structures which emerged from the Second World War need transformation in a new period of national and world history. The Seminar considered the National-Threat model of organizing the state and considered a cooperative model which arguably could be more in keeping with the stresses, needs, and hops of a post-Cold War democratic state.

PAST SPEAKERS OF THE SEMINAR:

Kai Bird and Gar Alperovitz
“The Timing and Development of the Nuclear Bomb”

Peter Raven-Hansen and Bill Chambliss
“The National Security State and Law Enforcement”

Greg Bishak
Executive Director, National Commission on Economic Conversion & Disarmament
“Military Keynesianism and Military Corporatism”

Representative Bob Kastenmier and Senator John Culver
“Congressional Complicity”

Scott Armstrong and Seymour Hersh
“Elite-source Journalism”

Steve Schlossberg
“Labor and the National Security State”

Professor Christopher Simpson, American University Communications Department
“Propaganda in the Information Age”

Mark Schneider, Asst. Administrator for Latin America, Agency for International Development
“Development in the Post Cold War World”

Steve Aftergood, Federation of American Scientists
“On Secrecy”

Saul Landau
“Immigration and the National Security State”

Admiral Eugene LaRocque, Center for Defense Information
“For the Common Defense”

John Prados, Author
“A History of the National Security Council”

Bill Maynes, Editor, Foreign Policy
“An Alternative Foreign Policy”

Congressman Barney Frank (D-MA)
“Organizing and Goal Setting for a Model National Security Act” (October 1995)

Marc Raskin, Professor of Public Policy, George Washington University
“The Determinants of a Cooperative Model for National Security” (November 1995)
“Revising the National Security Act of 1947”

Judge Abner Mikva, former Chief Judge, US Court of Appeals, former White House Counsel
“Moral Aspirations, Expedient and Legal Choices in National Security Policy Making”
(December 1995)

Spurgeon Keeny, President of the Arms Control Association, former Dep. Dir., ACDA
“The Inescapable Nuclear Reality and its Effects on New Policies, Laws and Old Agreements”
(January 1996)

Ambassador Bob White, President of the Center for International Policy
David MacMichael, former Senior Estimates Officer for Latin America, CIA
“Conflicts and Varying Assumptions Among the Covert and Overt in American Foreign Policy”
(February 1996)

James Rosenau, University Professor of International Relations, George Washington University
“Towards a Changed Theory of International Relations” (March 1996)

Sarah Nelson
“Problems with Secrecy”

Morton Halperin, former Special Assistant for National Security
“National Security and the Future of American Democracy” (April 1996)

Congressman John Conyers, Jr.
“Secrecy and Justice in America” (May 1996)

Judge Stanley Sporkin, former General Counsel of the CIA, current District Court Judge for D.C.
“The Organizational Wisdom of the National Security State During the Cold War” (June 1996)

Steve Schwartz, Nuclear Weapons Project, The Brookings Institution
“The Real Cost of Nuclear Weapons” (September 1996)

John Steinbruner, Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution
“The Problem of Eliminating Nuclear Weapons” (December 1996)

Ernest Fitzgerald, Director, The Fund for Constitutional Government
“Is There Any Military in the Fat Budget?” (February 1997)

John Holum, Director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
“Prospects for Arms Control” (March 1997)

Ambassador Clovis Maksoud, Director, Center for the Global South, American University
“The American National Security State: A View from the Global South” (April 1997)

Congresswoman Elizabeth Furse
“Increasing Economic and Political Literacy for a New National Security Paradigm” (May 1997)

Michael Schuman, Co-Director, Institute for Policy Studies
December (1997)

The Honorable Hazel O’Leary, former Secretary of Energy
“America’s Nuclear Arsenal: Uncovering the Truth and Building a New Policy” (February 1998)

William Blum, author of *Killing Hope: US Military and CIA Interventions Since World War II*
“US Foreign Policy is What US Foreign Policy Does” (April 1998)

Michael Tigar, Professor, Washington College of Law, former counsel to Terry Nichols
“Terrorism, National Security and Civil Liberties” (October 1998)

Kai Bird, Author, *McGeorge Bundy and William Bundy: Brothers in Arms*
“The Responsibility of Government Elites” (November 1998)

Stephen Rosenfeld, Deputy Editorial Page Editor, *The Washington Post*
“Time for an American Truth Commission?” (April 1999)